

**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI**  
**OLIV TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI**  
**ANDIJON DAVLAT CHET TILLARI INSTITUTI**



**«ZAMONAVIY TILSHUNOSLIK YO'NALISHLARI VA CHET  
TILLARINI O'QITISHDA INNOVATSION YONDASHUVLAR»**

**MAVZUSIDAGI XALQARO II MIY-AMALIY ANJUMAN**



**«СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ ЯЗЫКОЗНАНИЯ И  
ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ В ОБУЧЕНИИ  
ИНОСТРАННЫМ ЯЗЫКАМ»**

**МАТЕРИАЛЫ МЕЖДУНАРОДНОЙ НАУЧНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ КОНФЕРЕНЦИИ**



**“MODERN TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS AND INNOVATIVE  
APPROACHES TO TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES”**

**PROCEEDINGS INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC-PRACTICAL CONFERENCE**



**ANDIJON-2024. 10-IYUN**

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2024-YIL 10-IYUN

ANDIJON – 2024

Oliy ta‘lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirining 2024-yil 18-yanvardagi “2024-yilga mo‘ljallangan xalqaro va respublika miqyosida o‘tkaziladigan ilmiy va ilmiy-texnik tadbirlar ro‘yxatini tasdiqlash to‘g‘risida”gi 16-sonli buyrug‘i, shuningdek, mamlakat ilm-fani nufuzini yanada oshirish va xalqaro ilmiy-texnik hamkorlik ko‘lamini kengaytirishga qaratilgan xalqaro va respublika miqyosidagi ilmiy anjumanlar, simpozium, kongress, seminarlar va boshqa ilmiy hamda ilmiy-texnik tadbirlarni yuqori ilmiy va tashkiliy amaliy darajada samarali o‘tkazilishini ta‘minlash maqsadida Andijon davlat chet tillari institutida “Ingliz tili nazariy aspektlari”, “Ingliz tili va adabiyoti” hamda “Ingliz tili amaliyoti” kafedralari tomonidan “Zamonaviy tilshunoslik yo‘nalishlari va chet tillarini o‘qitishda innovatsion yondashuvlar” mavzusida xalqaro ilmiy-amaliy anjuman o‘tkazildi.

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Ilmiy-amaliy konferensiya materiallariga oid mazkur to‘plam, tilshunoslikning zamonaviy yo‘nalishlari va chet tillarini o‘qitishdagi innovatsion yondashuvlar hamda ulardagi dolzarb masalalarga bag‘ishlanligi bilan ahamiyatlidir.

Mazkur to‘plamdan respublika va xorijiy oliy ta‘lim muassasalarida hamda ilmiy-tadqiqot markazlarida faoliyat olib borayotgan olimlar, professor-o‘qituvchilar, doktorantlar, magistrlar va iqtidorli talabalarning ilmiy maqolalari joy olgan.

***To‘plamga kiritilgan materiallarning mazmuni, undagi statistik ma‘lumotlar va me‘yoriy hujjatlar sanasining to‘g‘riligiga mualliflarning o‘zlari mas‘uldirlar.***

***Andijon davlat chet tillari instituti, 2024-yil***

## THE CHARACTERISTICS OF CHILDREN'S SPEECH AND ITS THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL FOUNDATIONS

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**Annotation:** in this article, the author explains the foundations of children's speech in different rates and stages as well as practical foundations of it. Besides, The important figures who play an integral part in children's speech development are also stated in the article. This article will also give explanations why some children have speech development problems on some occasions, and All given factors that help children's speech building process are discussed in the following article too.

**Anotatsiya:** ushbu maqolada muallif turli tezlik va bosqichlarda bolalar nutqining asoslarini, shuningdek, uning amaliy asoslarini tushuntiradi. Bundan tashqari, ushbu maqolada bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishda ajralmas rol o'ynaydigan muhim shaxslar ham bayon etilgan. Maqolada, shuningdek, Nima uchun ba'zi hollarda ba'zi bolalar nutqini rivojlantirish muammolari borligi tushuntiriladi va bolalar nutqini shakllantirish jarayoniga yordam beradigan barcha omillar quyidagi maqolada muhokama qilinadi.

**Key words:** speech development, parents, caregivers, and educators, foundations, communications, babbling, single words.

**Kalit so'zlar:** nutqni rivojlantirish, ota-onalar, tarbiyachilar va o'qituvchilar, asoslar, aloqalar, g'uldiramoq, yakka so'zlar.

**Ключевые слова:** речевое развитие, родители, воспитатели и воспитатели, основы, общение, лепет, отдельные слова.

### *Practical Foundations of Children's Speech Learning*

The development of speech and language skills in children is a complex and fascinating process. From the moment they are born, children begin to absorb the sounds and patterns of their native language, eventually learning to communicate effectively with others. Understanding the practical foundations of children's speech learning is crucial for parents, caregivers, and educators who play a vital role in supporting this essential aspect of child development.

One of the primary foundations of children's speech learning is exposure to language. Infants are remarkably adept at discerning the nuances of the language spoken around them, and they begin to absorb these linguistic patterns from birth. Therefore, it is crucial for parents and caregivers to engage in rich, interactive language experiences with their children from an early age. This includes talking, singing, reading, and engaging in conversations, all of which provide valuable exposure to the sounds and structure of language.

Another critical foundation of children's speech learning is the development of phonological awareness. This refers to the ability to recognize and manipulate

the sounds of language. Activities that promote phonological awareness, such as rhyming games, singing songs with repetitive sounds, and identifying beginning and ending sounds of words, can help children develop crucial pre-reading and pre-writing skills.

Furthermore, providing a supportive and responsive communication environment is essential for children's speech learning. When children attempt to communicate, whether through babbling, single words, or more complex sentences, it is vital for adults to respond attentively. This not only validates the child's efforts but also provides opportunities for further language learning and development.

In addition to these foundational aspects, it is important to recognize that children's speech learning occurs at different rates and stages. While some children may reach language milestones earlier, others may progress at a more gradual pace. Understanding and respecting these individual differences is crucial in supporting each child's unique speech and language development journey.

Last but not least, It should be noted that children today have different speech norms due to television commercials, modern cartoons, communication on social networks and other things. As a result, authoritative speech becomes less important. Bilingualism and multilingualism, also known as polybinism and bilingualism, are current trends in the linguistic evolution of modern society. School failure is a direct result of a preschooler's level of speech development.[8]

Children's speech and language development during preschool and kindergarten play a critical role in building the foundation for their overall communication skills. At this formative stage, it is important to create an environment that supports and encourages language acquisition. Some practical bases for preparation and development of children's speech before kindergarten:[53]

In conclusion, the practical foundations of children's speech learning are rooted in rich language exposure, the development of phonological awareness, and the provision of a supportive communication environment. By understanding and actively engaging with these foundations, parents, caregivers, and educators can play a crucial role in fostering children's speech and language development, setting the stage for lifelong communication skills and academic success.

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## DESCRIPTION DES CÉRÉMONIES RELIGIEUSES DANS LE ROMAN DE "SALAMMBO"

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**Kalit so'zlar.** Tanit, ruhoniy, qurbonlik, marosim, ibodatlar, ma'budlar, dafn marosimlari.

**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada inson odob axloqi va ilohiy talablar o'rtasidagi ziddiyatlar, shuningdek, bu vahshiy amaliyotlarga duch kelgan qahramonlarning ichki ziddiyatlari haqida so'z boradi. Asarda bir-biriga qarama – qarshi ma'budlar : Tanit – ezgulik, Molox – yovuzlik ramzi sifatida namoyon bo'ladi. Muallif diniy marosimlarni va aqidaparastlikni batafsil tavsiflash bilan birga, bu hattiharakatlarni shafqatsizligi va g'ayriinsoniyligini ta'kidlaydi.

Mots clés: Tanite, le prêtre, la sacrifice, la cérémonie, les prières, les divinités, les rites, les funéraires.

**Annotatsion.** Cet article parle des conflits entre la moralité humaine et les exigences divines, ainsi que des conflits internes des héros confrontés à ces pratiques barbares. L'auteur décrit en détail les rituels religieux et le fanatisme tout en soulignant la cruauté et l'inhumanité de ses actes.

La seconde moitié du XIXe siècle se distingue par le développement du réalisme dans la littérature française. Parmi les grands représentants du réalisme en littérature, O. Balzac, G. Flaubert ont réalisé dans leurs œuvres une description complète de la vie réelle. Les écrivains s'intéressaient à la manière dont l'environnement et la société affectent une personne, sa vision du monde, la formation de ses opinions et de ses croyances. Gustave Flaubert est un écrivain français bien connu, maître de l'analyse psychologique, dont l'œuvre correspond à la période de développement du réalisme dans la première moitié du XIXe siècle

Le roman "Salambo" de Gustave Flaubert se déroule dans l'ancienne Carthage, une cité punique en Afrique du Nord. Les cérémonies religieuses jouent un rôle important dans le récit et sont décrites de manière détaillée par l'auteur. Voici quelques exemples de ces cérémonies religieuses dans le roman :

Xalqaro ilmiy-amaliy anjuman

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