

**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI
OLIV TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI**

ANDIJON DAVLAT CHET TILLARI INSTITUTI



**«ZAMONAVIY TILSHUNOSLIK YO'NALISHLARI VA CHET
TILLARINI O'QITISHDA INNOVATSION YONDASHUVLAR»**

MAVZUSIDAGI XALQARO II MIY-AMALIY ANJUMAN



**«СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ ЯЗЫКОЗНАНИЯ И
ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ В ОБУЧЕНИИ
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МАТЕРИАЛЫ МЕЖДУНАРОДНОЙ НАУЧНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ КОНФЕРЕНЦИИ



**“MODERN TRENDS IN LINGUISTICS AND INNOVATIVE
APPROACHES TO TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES”**

PROCEEDINGS INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC-PRACTICAL CONFERENCE



ANDIJON-2024. 10-IYUN

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Oliy ta‘lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirining 2024-yil 18-yanvardagi “2024-yilga mo‘ljallangan xalqaro va respublika miqyosida o‘tkaziladigan ilmiy va ilmiy-texnik tadbirlar ro‘yxatini tasdiqlash to‘g‘risida”gi 16-sonli buyrug‘i, shuningdek, mamlakat ilm-fani nufuzini yanada oshirish va xalqaro ilmiy-texnik hamkorlik ko‘lamini kengaytirishga qaratilgan xalqaro va respublika miqyosidagi ilmiy anjumanlar, simpozium, kongress, seminarlar va boshqa ilmiy hamda ilmiy-texnik tadbirlarni yuqori ilmiy va tashkiliy amaliy darajada samarali o‘tkazilishini ta‘minlash maqsadida Andijon davlat chet tillari institutida “Ingliz tili nazariy aspektlari”, “Ingliz tili va adabiyoti” hamda “Ingliz tili amaliyoti” kafedralari tomonidan “Zamonaviy tilshunoslik yo‘nalishlari va chet tillarini o‘qitishda innovatsion yondashuvlar” mavzusida xalqaro ilmiy-amaliy anjuman o‘tkazildi.

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Tahrir nashriyoti bo‘limi muharriri:

A.A.Xomidov

Ilmiy-amaliy konferensiya materiallariga oid mazkur to‘plam, tilshunoslikning zamonaviy yo‘nalishlari va chet tillarini o‘qitishdagi innovatsion yondashuvlar hamda ulardagi dolzarb masalalarga bag‘ishlanligi bilan ahamiyatlidir.

Mazkur to‘plamdan respublika va xorijiy oliy ta‘lim muassasalarida hamda ilmiy-tadqiqot markazlarida faoliyat olib borayotgan olimlar, professor-o‘qituvchilar, doktorantlar, magistrlar va iqtidorli talabalarning ilmiy maqolalari joy olgan.

To‘plamga kiritilgan materiallarning mazmuni, undagi statistik ma‘lumotlar va me‘yoriy hujjatlar sanasining to‘g‘riligiga mualliflarning o‘zlari mas‘uldirlar.

Andijon davlat chet tillari instituti, 2024-yil

there are also many marginal types of terms that hide a story in their name. It may sometimes be a challenge for a language teacher to collect, study, summarize and even write a paper about them, while discussing the origin of terms with medical students will give them greater insight into the history of medicine and enable them to look at certain terms from a different perspective. Analysing the derivation of important medical terms forces us to reflect on their exact meaning and be aware of any possible ambiguity. "Medical terms are very much like individual jigsaw puzzles. they are constructed of small pieces that make each word unique, but the pieces can be used in different combinations in other words as well. [3.68]

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- 4.

THE ENGLISH NATIONAL MENTALITY AND ITS EXPRESSION IN THE LANGUAGE

Solijonov Boburjon, Teacher of ASIFL

Annotatsiya: ushbu maqola milliy mentalitet va uning lisoniy ifodalanishiga bag'ishlangan bo'lib, unda muallif millat mentalitetining asosiy markerlari haqida so'z yuritadi va uning xususiyatlari sifatida xushmuomalalik, yumor, kinoya, an'ana va rituellarga bo'lgan ingliz milliy mentalitet belgilari sifatida keltiradi.

Kalit so'zlar: mentalitet, til, madaniyat, millat, xushmuomalalik, kinoya, qadriyatlar.

Annotation: this article is devoted to the national mentality and its linguistic expression, in which the author talks about the main markers of the national mentality, and the English national mentality signs of politeness, humor, irony, traditions and rituals.

Key words: mentality, language, culture, nation, politeness, sarcasm, values.

Each nation has its own way of life and cultural characteristics in the development of national traits and unique traditions. It is known from life experience that the cultural beliefs and awareness of a nation are highly dependent on what they have witnessed throughout history.

Understanding a nation's mentality is a complex endeavor, woven with historical, cultural, and social threads that shape its identity. The English, with their rich history and diverse society, have a distinctive national mentality that finds expression in their language. This article explores the nuanced relationship between the English national mentality and its reflection in the English language. [1, 94]

To grasp the English national mentality, one must delve into the annals of history. The centuries of monarchy, democratic evolution, and global influence

have imbued the English with a sense of continuity and stability. This historical context is palpable in the language through archaic expressions, traditional proverbs, and a reverence for linguistic heritage. English remains a repository of its past, reflecting the values and ethos that have shaped the nation.[5, 127]

The English language, as it stands today, is a living testament to the amalgamation of Old English, Norse, Latin, and French influences. The linguistic evolution over the centuries mirrors the political and social transformations that have characterized England's narrative. Phrases like "kith and kin" and "blood is thicker than water" encapsulate the enduring importance of familial ties, reflecting a historical commitment to kinship that resonates in the language. The following are the main markers of the nation's mentality:

1. Politeness.

Politeness is a hallmark of English communication, and it mirrors the national psyche. The English are often perceived as reserved and polite, and this trait manifests in linguistic nuances. The extensive use of honorifics, the indirectness in communication, and the art of understatement are all reflections of a culture that values courtesy and avoids confrontation. English remains one of the few languages with a distinct polite form (you) and an informal form (thou), highlighting the importance of social hierarchy and respect.

Expressions such as "if you don't mind" and "I was wondering if" showcase the English preference for softening statements, ensuring that even assertions are wrapped in a veneer of politeness. The phrase "excuse me" serves not only as a means of seeking pardon but also as a tool to navigate social interactions with grace. This linguistic emphasis on politeness is deeply ingrained, shaping not only everyday conversations but also formal discourse in business and politics.[3, 89]

2. The Eccentricity of Humor.

English humor is renowned for its peculiar blend of wit, irony, and self-deprecation. This distinctive comedic style is a reflection of the English national mentality, which often embraces a stiff upper lip even in the face of adversity. The language becomes a canvas for wordplay, double entendre, and clever banter, allowing the English to navigate life's challenges with a dose of humor. The linguistic landscape is dotted with comedic idioms, puns, and dry wit that showcase the English knack for finding levity in the mundane.

One need not look further than the works of literary giants like Oscar Wilde or the wit of contemporary comedians to see the English love affair with language-based humor. Wilde's epigrams, such as "I can resist anything except temptation," demonstrate a linguistic dexterity that elevates humor to an art form. In everyday conversations, the English penchant for self-deprecation is evident in phrases like "it's not my cup of tea" or "I'm not the brightest bulb in the box," creating an atmosphere of camaraderie through shared laughter.

3. The Art of Sarcasm

Sarcasm is an integral part of the English language, and it is wielded with finesse to convey dissent or critique. The English national mentality, marked by a tendency to mask strong opinions in subtlety, finds a voice in the sharp edge of sarcasm. From casual banter to sophisticated political satire, the English language

thrives on the art of saying one thing and meaning another. This linguistic quirk is a testament to a culture that values intellectual sparring and the ability to read between the lines.[4, 35]

The nuanced use of sarcasm allows the English to navigate delicate situations without resorting to overt confrontation. In political discourse, satire has been a powerful tool to critique authority while maintaining a semblance of respect. Jonathan Swift's "A Modest Proposal," though a biting commentary on the plight of the Irish, is a masterclass in using sarcasm to underscore societal issues. The English language, with its capacity for layered meanings, provides a fertile ground for such linguistic acrobatics.

4. Class Distinctions in Language

The echoes of a class-conscious past resonate in the English language, where distinctions in speech were once clear markers of social standing. Although the overt class divisions have diminished, linguistic remnants persist. Pronunciation, vocabulary choices, and even accent can betray one's background. The English national mentality, grappling with issues of class and status, is embedded in the linguistic fabric, reflecting a society that is both egalitarian and conscious of its historical hierarchies.

Historically, the Received Pronunciation (RP) accent, associated with the upper class and received at prestigious institutions like Oxford and Cambridge, was considered the gold standard. While regional accents now carry less social weight, the vestiges of this linguistic hierarchy linger. The use of certain words, such as "lavatory" versus "bathroom," can still be indicative of one's upbringing. However, the evolving landscape of modern English embraces linguistic diversity, challenging traditional class distinctions.[3, 68]

5. Linguistic Borrowings: A Global Perspective

The English language, with its expansive vocabulary, has absorbed and integrated words from diverse cultures, mirroring the global reach of the British Empire. The English national mentality, influenced by a history of colonization and multiculturalism, is evident in the language's ability to assimilate and adapt. From "bungalow" to "kangaroo," the lexicon serves as a linguistic map of cultural interactions, reflecting an openness to the world and an innate curiosity about other societies.

The lexical kaleidoscope of English reflects the nation's historical interactions with a myriad of cultures. The British Empire's global influence has left an indelible mark on the language, with words borrowed from India, Africa, the Caribbean, and beyond. The use of culinary terms like "curry" or "jazz" highlights the fusion of cultures that has enriched the English language. This linguistic diversity not only reflects the historical narrative but also reinforces the English commitment to embracing global perspectives.[2, 46]

6. The Love for Tradition and Ritual.

The English national mentality cherishes tradition and ritual, and this affection is embedded in the language. From the formality of royal ceremonies to the quaint rituals of village life, English expressions carry a sense of nostalgia and reverence for the past. The language becomes a conduit for preserving and

perpetuating traditions, with idioms and phrases that harken back to bygone eras, allowing the English to connect with their cultural roots.

Expressions like "keeping up with the Joneses" or "the whole nine yards" often find their roots in historical practices or events. The English language, with its rich tapestry of idioms and colloquialisms, serves as a living museum of cultural traditions. Even in a rapidly changing world, linguistic markers of tradition provide a sense of continuity, linking the present to the past.[1, 128]

Having analysed some aspects of the national mentality we may conclude that the English national mentality, shaped by centuries of history, cultural evolution, and global influence, is intricately woven into the tapestry of the English language. From the reserved politeness to the eccentric humor, the language serves as a mirror reflecting the values, idiosyncrasies, and collective identity of the English people. Understanding this interplay enriches not only our appreciation of the language but also our insight into the complex and multifaceted nature of a nation's mentality.

In a world where languages evolve and adapt, the English language stands as a testament to the resilience of a people and their ability to navigate the complexities of history, culture, and global dynamics through the power of words. As we unravel the linguistic nuances, we unearth not only the history of a language but also the soul of a nation.

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МОНОТАКСЕМНЫЕ И ПОЛИТАКСЕМНЫЕ ПРОВЕРБЕМЫ С НЕГАТИВНЫМ КОМПОНЕНТОМ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ

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Аннотация: в статье предпринята попытка установить и классифицировать структурно-семантические типы провербем монотаксемной и политаксемной структуры исходя из общепровербиального прагматического контента “провербиальный конклюдив” в современном английском языке и выявить процессы эллиптирования тех или иных частей(членов) провербем, что связано с принципом экономии в языке.

Ключевые слова: провербемы, провербемы монотаксемной структуры, провербемы политаксемной структуры, классификация провербем, провербиальныив эллипсис частей.

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